

court may: (i) award actual damages in an amount not to exceed \$500; (ii) enter an order to restrain such unlawful conduct; and award reasonable attorney fees.

(f) A place of religious instruction or worship shall not be subject to this section.

111:222. Interscholastic athletic head injury safety training; written authorization required for participation in extracurricular athletic activity following unconsciousness or diagnosis of concussion; maintenance of records showing compliance with section;

Section 222. (a) The department shall direct the division of public health and injury prevention to develop an interscholastic athletic head injury safety training program in which all public schools and any school subject to the Massachusetts Interscholastic Athletic Association rules shall participate. Participation in the program shall be required annually of coaches, trainers and parent volunteers in any extracurricular athletic activity; physicians and nurses employed by a school or school district or who volunteer to participate with an extracurricular athletic activity; school athletic directors responsible for a school marching band; and a parent or legal guardian of a child who participates in an extracurricular athletic activity.

In developing the program, the division may use any of the materials readily available from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The program shall include, but not be limited to: (1) current training in recognizing the symptoms of potential catastrophic head injuries, concussions and injuries related to post-concussion syndrome; and (2) providing students that participate in extracurricular athletic activity, including membership in a school band, the following information annually: a summary of the rules and regulations relative to safety regulations for student participation in extracurricular athletic activities, including a protocol for post-concussion participation or participation in extracurricular athletic activity; written information related to the recognition of symptoms of head injuries, the biology and the short- and long-term consequences of a concussion.

(b) The department shall develop forms on which students shall be instructed to provide information relative to any sports participation history at the start of each sports season. These forms shall require the signature of both the student and the parent or legal guardian thereof. Once complete, the forms shall be forwarded to the school prior to allowing any student to participate in an extracurricular athletic activity so as to provide coaches with up-to-date information

an athlete's head injury history and to enable coaches to identify students who are at greater risk for repeated head injuries.

A student participating in an extracurricular athletic activity who becomes unconscious during a practice or competition, the student shall not return to the practice or competition during which the student became unconscious or participate in any extracurricular athletic activity until the student provides written authorization for participation, from a licensed physician, licensed psychologist, certified athletic trainer or other appropriately licensed health care professional as determined by the department of public health, to the school's athletic director.

A student who suffers a concussion as diagnosed by a medical professional or is suspected to have suffered a concussion while participating in an extracurricular athletic activity, the student shall not return to practice or competition during which the student suffered a concussion or participate in any extracurricular athletic activity until the student provides written authorization for such participation, from a licensed physician, licensed psychologist, certified athletic trainer or other appropriately trained or licensed health care professional as determined by the department of public health, to the school's athletic director.

A parent or volunteer for an extracurricular athletic activity shall not encourage or permit a student participating in the activity to use any unreasonably dangerous athletic technique or equipment that endangers the health of a student, including using a firearm or other sports equipment as a weapon.

The principal or superintendent of the school district or the director of a school shall maintain complete and accurate records of the district's compliance with the requirements of this section. A school shall be subject to penalties as determined by the department of public health, to the school's athletic director.

This section shall be construed to waive liability or immunity of a school district or its officers or employees. This section shall not constitute a defense to liability for a course of legal action against a school district or its officers or employees.

A school district or its officers or employees shall be liable for civil damages arising out of any violation of the requirements of this section, unless the violation was manifestly and wantonly negligent in his act or omission.

The department shall adopt regulations to carry out this section.

**CHAPTER 111E
DRUG REHABILITATION**

Section	Section
1. Definitions.	11. Defendant charged with other offense; request for examination; report; treatment hearing; order.
2. Division of drug rehabilitation; director; duties; appointments; employees.	12. Probation of drug dependent person; treatment; urinalysis reports.
3. Drug rehabilitation advisory board.	13. Juveniles and youthful offenders; examination; admission; outpatient treatment; treatment of youth services.
4. Comprehensive plan for the treatment of drug dependent persons.	13A. Children referred by department; examination; report; disposition.
5. Comprehensive program for treatment of drug dependent persons; treatment facilities; annual report; list of facilities.	14. Findings; recording.
6. Powers and duties of division.	15. Requiring admission to treatment and regulations.
7. Licensing and approval of facilities.	16. Supervision of patients.
8. Admission to facilities; application; inpatient and outpatient treatment; discharge; readmission.	17. Liability for cost of treatment and regulations.
9. Emergency treatment.	18. Record of treatment.
10. Defendant charged with drug offense; request for examination; stay of proceedings; report of findings; assignment; hearing; discharge or transfer; quarterly reports; juveniles; review.	

111E:1. Definitions

Section 1. For the purposes of this chapter the following words and phrases shall, unless the context requires otherwise, have the following meanings:—

- “Administrator”, the person in charge of the operation of a public facility or a penal facility, or his designee.
- “Advisory board”, the drug rehabilitation advisory board.
- “Assignment”, the order of the court, pursuant to a request, placing the defendant, if determined to be a drug dependent person who would benefit by treatment, in the care of a treatment facility.
- “Department”, department of public health.
- “Dependency related drug”, a controlled substance as defined in section one of chapter ninety-four C.
- “Director”, the director of the division of drug rehabilitation.
- “Division”, the division of drug rehabilitation.
- “Drug”, any controlled substance as defined in section one of chapter ninety-four C, or glue or cement, as defined in section ninety-four hundred and seventy.

“Drug dependent person”, a person who is unable to function effectively and whose inability to do so causes, or results from, the use of other than alcohol, tobacco or lawful beverages containing caffeine and other than from a medically prescribed drug when such use is medically indicated and the intake is proportioned to the person's need.	19 20 21 22 23 24
“Drug offense”, an act or omission relating to a dependency related offense which constitutes an offense pursuant to section twenty-one or section (1) of section twenty-four of chapter ninety, section eight of chapter ninety B, chapter ninety-four C or section sixty-two of chapter one hundred and thirty-one; provided, however, in the case of a juvenile, this definition shall be applicable if said juvenile is shown to have been delinquent by reason of an offense pursuant to section one of chapter ninety-four C.	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
“Facility”, any public or private place, or portion thereof, which is located at a penal institution and which is not operated or controlled by the federal government, providing services especially designed for the treatment of drug dependent persons or persons in need of immediate treatment due to the use of a dependency related drug.	33 34 35 36 37
“Institution”, any place, or portion thereof, operated by the federal government, which is not part of or located at a penal institution, providing services especially designed for the treatment of drug dependent persons or persons in need of immediate treatment due to the use of a dependency related drug.	38 39 40 41 42
“Offense”, that illegal act which stands pending for prosecution or is requested for prior drug offenses in which the case has been disposed favorably to the defendant, shall be considered as a drug offense.	43 44 45 46
“Psychiatrist”, a psychiatrist, other than one holding an appointment in any department, board, or agency of the commonwealth, in any public facility or penal facility.	47 48 49
“Physician”, a physician, other than one holding an appointment in any department, board, or agency of the commonwealth, in any public facility or penal facility.	50 51 52
“Treatment facility”, any facility to which a person is committed to any facility for treatment.	53
“Treatment institution”, any institution, or any part thereof, other than an institution thereof operated by the federal government, providing treatment and confinement of persons accused or convicted of offenses, limited to, jails, prisons, houses of correction, and institutions, providing services especially designed for the treatment of drug dependent persons.	54 55 56 57 58 59
“Treatment institution”, any institution registered in accordance with chapter one of chapter ninety-four C.	60 61

"Private facility", a facility, other than one operated by the federal government, the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof

"Psychiatrist", a physician who has board certification or board eligibility in psychiatry.

"Public facility", a facility operated by the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof.

"Sale", includes but is not limited to any dispensing or distribution which constitutes an offense pursuant to the provisions of chapter ninety-four C.

"Tolerance", a state in which increased dosage of a dependency related drug is required to produce the physiological and psychological effects of prior dosages.

"Treatment", services and programs for the care and rehabilitation of drug dependent persons, or persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug, including, but not limited to, medical, psychiatric, psychological, vocational, educational, and recreational services and programs.

"Withdrawal", the involuntary physical and psychological reaction or illness which occurs when the intake of a dependency related drug to which the user has developed a tolerance is abruptly terminated.

111E:2. Division of drug rehabilitation; director; duties; powers; employees

Section 2. There shall be in the department a division of drug rehabilitation. The division shall take cognizance of all matters relating to drug dependency in the commonwealth. The director shall be the chief administrative and executive officer of the division and shall administer the rules and regulations of the division. He shall prepare proposed rules and regulations for the consideration of the commissioner. He shall submit annually to the commissioner a report containing recommendations for legislation relating to drug dependency.

The approval of the commissioner shall be required for any request of the division, the planning and construction of facilities by the division, any exercise of the power of eminent domain by the division, all contracts and agreements entered into by the division relating to the use and occupation of real property, and any application by the division for a grant or loan from the federal government.

The director shall, subject to the approval of the commissioner, appoint the administrator of each facility operated by the division pursuant to this chapter. Each such administrator shall be a person qualified by training and experience to operate and maintain such facility.

ment of drug dependent persons or persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug.

The director may, subject to the approval of the commissioner, appoint such hearings officers as may be necessary. Hearings of the director shall be conducted by the director or a hearing officer. The director may also, subject to the approval of the commissioner, establish other positions and employ such additional personnel and appoint persons as he may consider appropriate to carry out the provisions of this chapter. The provisions of chapter thirty-one shall not apply to the director, physicians, psychiatrists, and psychologists who assume full medical, psychiatric or psychological responsibility, but this is applicable, as opposed to administrative responsibility, in cases; provided, however, that all persons so employed and all positions established which, as a condition of receiving federal grants and activities to which federal standards for a merit personnel administration relate, make necessary the application of the provisions of the civil service law shall be subject to the provisions of chapter thirty-one if such federal standards are uniform.

Drug rehabilitation advisory board

There shall be in the division a drug rehabilitation advisory board consisting of the commissioners of public health, corrections, education and education, the commissioner of youth services, the commissioner of probation and seven experts in the field of drug dependency appointed by the governor, at least one of whom shall be a rehabilitated drug dependent person. Of the members of the board two shall be appointed for a term of one year, two shall be appointed for a term of two years, and three shall be appointed for a term of three years. Thereafter the governor shall appoint members to succeed those appointed members whose terms have expired for terms of three years. Each appointed member shall serve until his successor is appointed and has qualified. No member shall be appointed to serve more than two consecutive three year terms. Members of the advisory board shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for their expenses actually incurred in the discharge of their duties. The governor shall designate the chairman of the advisory board and the members.

The advisory board shall in its general advisory capacity assist the director in carrying out the efforts of all public agencies and private organizations and individuals within the commonwealth concerned with the prevention or treatment of drug dependency, providing for the effective utilization of resources and facilities, and shall coordinate a comprehensive program for treatment of drug de-

pendent persons and persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug. The advisory board shall make an annual report to the governor and a copy thereof shall be made available to the commissioner and to the secretary of health and human services.

The commissioner of mental health shall be an ex officio member of the advisory board and in such capacity shall advise and make recommendations to the advisory board.

111E:4. Comprehensive plan for the treatment of drug dependent persons

Section 4. The director shall, subject to the approval of the commissioner, prepare and submit to the governor, and from time to time amend, a comprehensive plan for the treatment in public, private and federal facilities of drug dependent persons and persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug. The director, in developing such plan, shall consult with the advisory board, officials of appropriate departments or agencies of the federal government and the commonwealth and its political subdivisions, and private organizations and individuals with a view toward providing coordinated and integrated services on the community level. The plan shall include a detailed estimate of the cost of its implementation and of the extent to which funds, personnel or services may be available from the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions, the federal government or any private source.

111E:5. Comprehensive program for treatment of drug dependent persons; treatment facilities; annual report; list of facilities

Section 5. The division shall establish a comprehensive program for the treatment of drug dependent persons and persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug. The director, subject to the approval of the commissioner, shall divide the commonwealth into not less than four nor more than six regions for the conduct of said program and shall establish standards for the development of the program on the regional level. In establishing such regions, consideration shall be given to city, town and village lines, population concentrations, the areas established by the department of mental health pursuant to section twelve of chapter 141A, and any relevant uniform rules and regulations promulgated by the commissioner of administration and finance.

The program of the division shall include provision for the following:

- (a) Facilities wherein treatment is available to persons in need of immediate assistance due to the use of a dependency related drug;

facilities wherein inpatient treatment is available which shall, to the extent appropriate and possible, be affiliated with and constitute an integral part of the medical service of a general hospital;

facilities wherein outpatient treatment is available;

facilities wherein residential aftercare is available, such as inpatient treatment houses;

other facilities.

The department shall provide sufficient treatment facilities, public or private, for the treatment of drug dependent persons committed or committed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

The division shall maintain, supervise and control all facilities operated pursuant to this chapter and all such facilities shall be operated by an adequate number of qualified and trained personnel. The administrator of each such facility shall make an annual report of its activities to the director in such form and manner as the director may deem appropriate.

The division shall coordinate resources, particularly community mental health resources, to be coordinated with and utilized in the program whenever appropriate.

The director shall prepare and publish annually a list of all facilities, public or private, operating in accordance with this chapter. The director shall make it available to all district and superior court judges of the commonwealth on an annual basis and to members of the public on request. Such list shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- inpatient treatment
- outpatient treatment offered
- facility fees
- inpatient capacity
- emergency treatment
- not quarterly by the director to all district and superior court judges within the commonwealth containing updated information on the list. Said notices shall also state the last date for admission to each facility.

Powers of division

The division is hereby authorized, empowered and directed to:

(d) The cost of the program shall be funded in part by premiums contributed by enrollees. The premiums shall be set forth in regulations of the executive office of health and human services; but, enrollees in households earning less than 200 per cent of the federal poverty level shall not be responsible for contributing to program premium costs.

(e) Notwithstanding the premium contribution requirements established by this section, no enrollee shall be exempt from the payment requirements established herein or by the division. Such co-payments shall be designed to encourage the cost-effective and cost conscious use of said services.

(f) The division shall promulgate regulations necessary to implement the requirements of this section and shall maximize federal financial participation for state expenditures made on behalf of program enrollees.

(g) The division shall report quarterly to the house and senate committees on ways and means and to the joint committee on health care on enrollment demographics, claims expenditures and the actualized costs of said program. The division shall file notice with the committees and the secretary of the executive office of administration not less than thirty days before modifying program benefit eligibility standards that are intended to ensure that program costs are limited to the funds appropriated therefore.

(h) The program established by this section shall not give rise to any enforceable legal rights in any party or an enforceable entitlement to the services funded herein and nothing stated herein shall be construed as giving rise to such enforceable legal rights or such enforceable entitlement.

118E:10G. Coverage for children under age 18 for cleft lip and cleft palate

[Text of section applicable as provided by 2012, 234, Section 10G.]

Section 10G. For children under the age of 18, the program shall cover the cost of treating cleft lip and cleft palate. The program shall include benefits for medical, dental, oral and facial surgical management and follow-up care by oral and plastic surgeons, orthodontic treatment and management, preventative orthodontic dentistry to ensure good health and adequate oral care, orthodontic treatment or prosthetic management, speech therapy, audiology and nutrition services, if such services are prescribed by the treating physician or surgeon and the treating surgeon certifies that such services are medically necessary subsequent to the treatment of the cleft lip, cleft palate or cleft

coverage required by this section shall be subject to the terms and conditions applicable to other benefits. Payment for dental or orthodontic treatment not related to the management of the congenital condition of cleft lip and cleft palate shall not be covered under this section.

118E:10H. Coverage for medically necessary treatments for persons younger than 21 years old diagnosed with an autism spectrum disorder by a licensed physician or a licensed psychologist

[Text of section added by 2014, 226, Sec. 25. See, also, Section 10H added by 2014, 258, Sec. 19 effective October 1, 2015.]

Section 10H. Subject to the availability of federal financial participation, the division shall cover medically necessary treatments for persons younger than 21 years old who are receiving medical coverage under this chapter and who are diagnosed with an autism spectrum disorder by a licensed physician or a licensed psychologist. If funds are available to the commonwealth, said coverage shall include, but shall not be limited to, services for applied behavior analysis supervised by a board certified behavior analyst and dedicated and non-dedicated augmentative and alternative communication services, including, but not limited to medically necessary

118E:10H. Coverage for medically necessary acute treatment and stabilization services

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 19 effective October 1, 2015. See, also, Section 10H added by 2014, 258, Sec. 45. See, also, Section 10H added by 2014, 258, Sec. 25.]

Section 10H. For the purposes of this section the following terms shall have the meaning that the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:—

"acute treatment services", 24-hour medically supervised addiction treatment services for adults or adolescents provided in a medically managed and closely monitored inpatient facility, as defined by the department of public health, that provides evaluation and withdrawal management which may include biopsychosocial assessment, individual and group counseling, psychoeducational groups and discharge planning.

"stabilization services", 24-hour clinically managed post-acute treatment for adults or adolescents, as defined by the department of public health, usually following acute treatment services for substance abuse, which may include intensive education and counseling regarding the nature of addiction and its consequences.

quences, relapse prevention, outreach to families and significant others and aftercare planning, for individuals beginning to engage in recovery from addiction.

The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance organizations, behavioral health management firms and third party administrators under contract to a Medicaid managed care organization or primary care clinician plan shall cover the cost of medically necessary acute treatment services and shall not require a preauthorization prior to obtaining treatment.

The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance organizations, behavioral health management firms and third party administrators under contract to a Medicaid managed care organization or primary care clinician plan shall cover the cost of medically necessary clinical stabilization services for up to 14 days and shall not require preauthorization prior to obtaining clinical stabilization services; provided that the facility shall provide the carrier both notification of admission and the initial treatment plan within 48 hours of admission; provided further, that utilization review procedures may be initiated on day 7.

Medical necessity shall be determined by the treating clinician in consultation with the patient and noted in the patient's medical record.

118E:11. Cooperation with federal authorities

Section 11. The division shall, within the limits of the funds which have been appropriated for the purposes of this chapter, cooperate with the appropriate federal authorities in the administration of Title XIX, under which federal funds are available to the commonwealth for Medicaid, and accept for the commonwealth any funds thereof. The state treasurer shall be the custodian of such funds located to the commonwealth.

118E:12. Policies; procedures; rules and regulations

Section 12. In administering the medical assistance programs established under this chapter, the division shall formulate policies, procedures, standards and criteria, as may be necessary for the efficient operation of those programs in a manner consistent with the simplicity of administration and the best interests of recipients.

The division may enter into any types of contracts for the provision of medical services as the division deems necessary, including, but not limited to, managed care contracts, volume purchase contracts, preferred provider

managed care contracts; provided, that such contracts are reviewed by the center for health information and analysis and the executive office of administration and finance. The division may negotiate the rate of reimbursement to the provider under any such contract, and any such negotiated rate shall not be subject to the provisions of section thirty-two of chapter six A.

The division may take such further action, consistent with law and within the limits of available funds appropriated for the purposes of this chapter, as may be necessary for carrying out the purposes of this program in conformity with all requirements governing the availability of federal financial participation to the commonwealth under said Title XIX, and Title XXI including said provisions relating to notice and reimbursement, a uniform system of records and reports to be kept by the regional or local offices and the manner of making reports to the division. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the division may withhold provider payments to ensure sufficient funds will be available to satisfy any claims that may become due from a provider, upon notification to the provider of the amount subject to such withholding and the reasons therefor, or where otherwise required or permitted under federal law.

The division may adopt, promulgate, amend and rescind rules and regulations suitable or necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter and said Title XIX and any amendments thereto, and as intended from time to time by the Secretary. Rules and regulations which restrict eligibility or covered services require a public hearing under section 2 of chapter 30A.

Rules and regulations shall include provisions requiring providers of long term care services intending to withdraw from the medical assistance programs established by this chapter to provide continuing care or appropriate relocation of the medical assistance recipients residing in their facilities.

The division may require any long term care provider expressing an intention to withdraw from said programs whose facility is able to meet the standards for participation in said programs to enter into a provider contract with the division under which the provider agrees to provide services only to those patients residing in the facility at the time the provider announces its intention to withdraw from the program. Such rules and regulations shall also provide that any such provider who has withdrawn from said programs may not participate in said programs for a period of time, not exceeding five years, specified in said regulations.

the department with respect to retention of custody, transfer, or discharge. Jurisdiction is retained in the committing or other appropriate court of the commonwealth at any time to inquire into the mental condition of the person so committed, and to determine the necessity for continuance of his restraint, and all commitments pursuant to this section are so conditioned.

(c) Upon receipt of a certificate of said Veterans Administration or such other agency of the United States that facilities are available for the care or treatment of any person committed to any facility for the mentally ill or other institution for the care or treatment of persons similarly afflicted and that such person is eligible for care or treatment, the department or the committing court may cause the transfer of such person to said Veterans Administration or other agency of the United States for care or treatment. Upon effect of any such transfer, the committing court or proper officer shall be notified thereof by the transferring agency. No person shall be transferred to said Veterans Administration or other agency of the United States if he is confined pursuant to conviction of any crime, misdemeanor or if he has been acquitted of the charge solely on grounds of insanity, unless prior to transfer the court or authority originally committing such person shall enter an order for such transfer after appropriate motion and hearing. Any person transferred as provided in this subsection shall be deemed to be committed to said Veterans Administration or other agency of the United States pursuant to the original commitment.

123:35. Commitment of alcoholics or substance abusers

Section 35. For the purposes of this section, "alcoholic" shall mean a person who chronically or habitually consumes alcoholic beverages to the extent that (1) such use substantially injures his health or substantially interferes with his social or economic functioning; or (2) he has lost the power of self-control over the use of alcoholic beverages.

For the purposes of this section, "substance abuser" shall mean a person who chronically or habitually consumes or ingests narcotic substances or who intentionally inhales toxic vapors to the extent that: (i) such use substantially injures his health or substantially interferes with his social or economic functioning; or (ii) he has lost the power of self-control over the use of such controlled substances or toxic vapors.

Any police officer, physician, spouse, blood relative, guardian, or court official may petition in writing any district court or the juvenile court department for an order of commitment of a person whom he has reason to believe is an alcoholic or substance abuser.

Upon receipt of a petition for an order of commitment of a person whom he has reason to believe is an alcoholic or substance abuser, the court shall immediately schedule a hearing on the petition and shall cause a summons and a copy of the application to be served on the person in the manner provided by section twenty-two, chapter two hundred and seventy-six. In the event of the person's failure to appear at the time summoned, the court may issue a warrant for the person's arrest. Upon presentation of such a petition, the court shall determine whether there are reasonable grounds to believe that such person will be a danger to himself or others, and that any further delay in the proceedings would present an immediate danger to the physical well-being of the respondent. If the court finds that there are such grounds, the court may issue a warrant for the apprehension and arrest of such person before it. No arrest shall be made on a warrant unless the person may be presented immediately before the court. The person shall have the right to be represented by legal counsel and may present independent expert testimony. If the court finds the person indigent, it shall appoint counsel. The court shall order examination by a physician, a qualified psychologist or a social worker.

The court, after hearing and based upon competent testimony, which may include but not be limited to, medical testimony, the court shall determine whether the person is an alcoholic or substance abuser and there are reasonable grounds to believe that such person will be a danger to himself or others, and that any further delay in the proceedings would present an immediate danger to the physical well-being of the respondent. If the court finds that there are such grounds, the court may order such person to be committed to a facility for care and treatment for a period not to exceed 90 days, followed by the availability of case management services provided by the department of public health. A review of the necessity of such commitment shall take place by the superintendent on days 30, 60 and 90, as long as the commitment continues. A person so committed shall be released prior to the expiration of the period of commitment upon a written determination by the superintendent that the person will not result in a likelihood of serious harm. The commitment shall be for the purpose of inpatient care in public facilities approved by the department of public health unless the person is committed to the care and treatment of alcoholism or substance abuse, in which case the person may be committed to the Massachusetts State Hospital at Bridgewater, if a male, or at Framingham, if a female, if there are not suitable facilities available under said chapter. However, the person so committed shall be housed separately from convicted criminals. Such person, if he or she so desires, shall be encouraged to consent to further treatment and may be allowed voluntarily to remain in the facility for care and treatment. The department of mental health, in conjunction with the department of public health, shall maintain a roster of public facilities for the care and treatment of alcoholism or substance abuse, together with the number of beds available in each facility.

stance abuse and shall make the roster available to the district courts on a monthly basis.

Nothing in this section shall preclude any public or private facility for the care and treatment of alcoholism or substance abuse, including the separated facilities at the Massachusetts correctional institutions at Bridgewater and Framingham, from treating persons on a voluntary basis.

The court, in its order, shall specify whether such commitment is based upon a finding that the person is a person with an alcohol use disorder, substance use disorder, or both. The court, upon ordering the commitment of a person found to be a person with an alcohol use disorder or substance use disorder pursuant to this section, shall transmit the person's name and nonclinical identifying information, including the person's social security number and date of birth, to the department of criminal justice information services. The court shall notify the person that such person is prohibited from being issued a firearm identification card pursuant to section 129B of chapter 140 or a license to carry pursuant to sections 131 and 132 of said chapter 140 unless a petition for relief pursuant to this section is subsequently granted.

After 5 years from the date of commitment, a person found to be a person with an alcohol use disorder or substance use disorder committed pursuant to this section may file a petition for relief with the court that ordered the commitment requesting that the court restore the person's ability to possess a firearm, rifle or shotgun. The court may grant the relief sought in accordance with the provisions of due process if the circumstances regarding the person's disability condition and the person's record and reputation are determined to be such that: (i) the person is not likely to act in a manner that is dangerous to public safety; and (ii) the granting of relief would not be contrary to the public interest. In making the determination, the court may consider evidence from a licensed physician or psychologist that the person is no longer suffering from the disability condition that caused the disability or that the disease or condition has been successfully treated for a period of 3 consecutive years.

If the court grants a petition for relief pursuant to this section, the clerk shall provide notice immediately by forwarding a copy of the order for relief to the department of criminal justice information services, who shall transmit the order, pursuant to paragraph (h) of section 167A of chapter 6, to the attorney general. The order shall be included in the National Instant Criminal Background Check System.

Person whose petition for relief is denied may appeal to the appeal division of the district court for a de novo review of the decision. 106
107
108

Patient records; inspection; maintenance and retention

36. The department shall keep records of the admission, discharge and periodic review of all persons admitted to facilities under its supervision. Such records shall be private and not open to public inspection except (1) upon proper judicial order whether or not there is a pending judicial proceeding, (2) that the commissioner shall allow the attorney of a patient or resident to inspect records of a patient or resident if requested to do so by the patient, the attorney, (3) that the commissioner may permit inspection of records when in the best interest of the patient or resident in accordance with the rules and regulations of the department and (4) as provided in section one hundred and seventy-eight C to one hundred and eighty O, inclusive, of chapter six. This section shall not apply to patient records of the department notwithstanding any provision of law. Each facility, subject to this chapter and section 19, that provides mental health care and treatment shall maintain patient records, as defined in the first paragraph of section 70 of chapter 111, for at least 20 years after the date of discharge due to discharge, death or last date of service. The department shall not destroy such records until after the retention period has expired and only upon notifying the department of public health. The department shall promulgate regulations further defining an appropriate retention period. On the notice of privacy practices distributed to each facility shall provide: (i) information concerning the retention period of records; and (ii) the hospital or clinic's records retention policy.

Records of examination or commitment; privacy

Reports of examinations made to a court pursuant to sections eighteen, inclusive, section forty-seven and section forty-eight shall be private except in the discretion of the court. All reports, notices, orders of commitment and other documents filed in proceedings under sections one to eighty-five shall be private except in the discretion of the court. The department shall keep a private docket of the cases of persons believed to be mentally ill, including persons under section forty-five; provided that nothing in this section shall prevent any notation in the ordinary docket of the department of commitment proceedings under sections

Section	Section
77. Cancellation of license upon cessation of licensed business.	78. Book entries at time of annual form.

138:1. Definitions

Section 1. The following words as used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, shall have the following meanings:

"Alcohol", all alcohol other than denatured alcohol or alcohol described in section three hundred and three A of chapter nineteen.

"Alcoholic beverages", any liquid intended for human consumption as a beverage and containing one half of one per cent or more of alcohol by volume at sixty degrees Fahrenheit.

"Club", a corporation chartered for any purpose described in section two of chapter one hundred and eighty, whether under state law, including any body or association lawfully organized under a charter granted by a parent body so chartered, and including any organization or unit mentioned in clause twelfth of section four of chapter forty, owning, hiring, or leasing a building, or a building, of such extent and character as may be suitable and adequate for the reasonable and comfortable use and accommodation of its members; provided, that its affairs and management shall be conducted by a board of directors, executive committee, or other body chosen by the members at its annual meeting, and no salary shall be paid to any officer, agent or employee of the club is paid, and no person shall directly receive in the form of salary or other compensation any profits from the disposition or sale of alcoholic beverages, an amount of such salary as may be fixed and voted by the members two months after January first in each year by the majority of the directors or other governing body and as shall in the absence of such action be fixed by the local licensing authorities and the commission; provided, that proper compensation for the services of such member, officer, agent or employee. Such club shall file with the local licensing authorities and the commission annually within three months after January first in each year a list of the names and residences of all members together with the amount of salary or compensation paid to any employee engaged in the handling or selling of alcoholic beverages.

"Commission", the alcoholic beverages commission established under section 70 of chapter 10.

"Continuing care retirement community", a retirement community providing continuing care to residents as defined by section 19D.1, provided, however, that such facility shall include a permanent living residence pursuant to chapter 19D.

"Wine shipper", a person who sells, delivers or exports wine to consumers in the commonwealth under a license issued pursuant to section 19F.	38
"Farmer-brewer", any person who grows cereal grains or hops for the purpose of producing malt beverages and who is licensed to operate a farmer-brewery under section nineteen C;	39
"Farmer-brewery", any plant or premise where malt beverages are produced from the fermentation of malt with or without cereal grains or hops, provided that said hops or cereal grains are grown by the farmer-brewer.	40
"Farmer-distiller", a person who grows fruits, flowers, herbs, vegetables or hops for the purpose of producing alcoholic beverages and who is licensed to operate a farmer-distillery under section 19F.	41
"Distillery", a plant or premise where distilled spirits are manufactured or distilled.	42
"Winery", any plant or premise where wine is produced, fermented or fortified from fruits, flowers, herbs or vegetables.	43
"Building or part of a building owned or leased and operated by a person holding a duly issued and valid license as an innkeeper under the provisions of chapter one hundred and forty and section 19C, including adequate and sanitary kitchen and dining room equipment for preparing, cooking and serving suitable food and beverages for including travelers and strangers and its other patrons and in addition meeting and complying with all the provisions imposed upon innholders under said chapter one hundred and forty and section 19C.	44
"Local licensing authorities", the commission or the local licensing authorities, as the case may be.	45
"Neutral spirits", all alcoholic beverages manufactured or produced by distilling or redistilling neutral spirits, brandy, gin, or other spirits with or over fruits, flowers, plants or pure juices or natural flavoring materials, or with extracts derived from such fruits, percolations, or maceration of such materials containing less than two and one-half percent sugar by volume.	46
"Local licensing authorities", the licensing boards and commissions established under section 70 of chapter 10.	47
"City or town under special statute or city charter", a city or town or corresponding provisions of earlier laws, or a city or town under such board or commission or having a board of selectmen established under section eight, the aldermen, or, in a town having a board of selectmen, the selectmen.	48
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"Malt beverages", all alcoholic beverages manufactured or produced by the process of brewing or fermentation of malt, with or without cereal grains or fermentable sugars, or of hops, and containing more than twelve per cent of alcohol by weight.

"Pub brewer", a person who is licensed to operate a pub brewer under section 19D.

"Pub brewery", a plant or premise licensed under sections 19D where malt beverages are authorized to be produced and where alcoholic beverages or wine or malt beverages only are authorized to be sold for consumption on the premises according to commission regulations.

"Restaurant", space, in a suitable building, leased or owned by a person holding a duly issued and valid license as a common victualler under the provisions of said chapter one hundred and forty, and provided with adequate and sanitary kitchen and room equipment and capacity for preparing, cooking and serving suitable food for strangers, travelers and other patrons and servers, and in addition meeting and complying with all the requirements imposed upon common victuallers under said chapter one hundred and forty. No advertising matter, screen, curtain or obstruction which, in the opinion of the licensing authority, prevents a clear view of the interior of a restaurant shall be placed in or on any window or door thereof after the said authority has ordered the removal of such obstruction and have afforded the licensee thereof a reasonable opportunity to remove the same.

"Ship chandler", one whose primary business is providing provisions and equipment to ships.

"Tavern", an establishment where alcoholic beverages are sold as authorized by this chapter, with or without food, and where alcoholic beverages or wine or malt beverages only are drunk by patrons in plain view of other patrons in a room which shall open directly from a public way. The building thereon shall be open to public view from the sidewalk and the establishment shall be properly lighted. No window or door on a public way shall be obstructed by any screen or other obstruction more than five feet above the level of the sidewalk on which the building abuts, but in no event shall any screen or other obstruction prevent a clear view of the interior of said tavern.

"Winegrower", any person licensed to operate a vineyard under section nineteen B.

"Winery", a plant or premise where wine or wine-like beverages are blended or fortified from fruits, flowers, herbs or other natural products and wine is bottled or packaged.

"Wines", all fermented alcoholic beverages made from fruits, flowers, herbs or vegetables and containing not more than twenty-four per cent of alcohol by volume at sixty degrees Fahrenheit, except citrus wines containing not more than three per cent, or containing more than three per cent, of alcohol by weight at sixty degrees Fahrenheit. 122
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Manufacture and sale of alcoholic beverages

2. No person shall manufacture, with intent to sell, sell, lease or keep for sale, store, transport, import or export alcoholic beverages or alcohol, except as authorized by this chapter; but the provisions of this chapter shall not apply to sales, storage or transportation by a person or public officer under a provision of law which authorizes him to sell personal property, or to sales, storage or transportation by executors, administrators, receivers and trustees duly appointed by proper judicial order or decree, except that any receiver, trustee in bankruptcy or otherwise appointed by any court, authorized by said court to conduct in whole or in part any business, shall not be authorized to grant a license for which is given by this chapter. No person shall conduct any such business in whole or in part, shall not be subject to all provisions of the sections under which their licenses are issued and to all other provisions of this chapter applicable to licenses issued under the same as if it were conducted by an individual, partnership or corporation. No alcoholic beverage which has been damaged by fire or other casualty may be offered for sale in the commonwealth and any such beverage shall be destroyed by the owner unless the owner can show conditions as the commission shall determine. No alcoholic beverage which has been determined by the alcoholic beverage commission, to have been damaged by fire or other casualty, shall be offered for sale in the commonwealth and shall be destroyed by the owner on such terms and conditions as said commission shall determine. Any holder of a license under this chapter who has mortgaged to secure a loan or debt any alcoholic beverage which he is authorized to sell and the pledgee or transferee shall, in conformity with the terms of such pledge or mortgage, store and transport such alcoholic beverages or products in conformity with such conditions and restrictions as the commission shall determine. No person holding any interest in a business licensed under this chapter, in violation of any provision of this section shall be liable for the same nor more than one thousand dollars or by imprisonment for more than one year, or both. 1
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use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for the purpose of diagnosis, consultation or treatment. "Telemedicine" shall not include the use of audio-only telephone, facsimile machine or e-mail.

(b) An insurer may limit coverage of telemedicine services to those health care providers in a telemedicine network approved by the insurer.

(c) A contract that provides coverage for services under this section may contain a provision for a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation,

(d) Coverage for health care services under this section shall be consistent with coverage for health care services provided through in-person consultation.

175:47BB. Coverage for children under age 18 for cleft lip and palate

[Text of section added by 2012, 234, Sec. 3 See also, Section 175:47BB added by 2012, 224, Sec. 158, above.]

Section 47BB. An individual policy of accident and sickness insurance issued under section 108 that provides hospital expense and surgical expense insurance and any group blanket or general accident and sickness insurance issued under section 110 that provides hospital expense and surgical expense insurance, which is issued or renewed within or without the commonwealth, that covers a child under the age of 18 shall cover the cost of treating cleft lip and cleft palate for the child. The coverage shall include benefits for medical, dental, oral and facial surgery, surgical management and follow-up care by oral and plastic surgeons, orthodontic treatment and management, preventative and restorative dentistry to maintain good health and adequate dental structures for orthodontic treatment or prosthetic management therapy, speech therapy, nutrition and nutrition services, if such services are prescribed by the attending physician or surgeon and such physician or surgeon certifies that such services are medically necessary and consequent to the treatment of the cleft lip, cleft palate or both. The coverage required by this section shall be subject to the terms and conditions applicable to other benefits. Payment for dental or orthodontic treatment related to the management of the congenital conditions of cleft lip and cleft palate shall not be covered under this section.

[There is no 175:47CC.]

D. Coverage for orally administered anticancer medications

Section 47DD. Any policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within the commonwealth that provides medical expense coverage for cancer chemotherapy shall provide coverage for prescribed, orally administered anticancer medications used to kill or slow the growth of cancerous cells on a basis not less favorable than intravenously administered or injected anticancer medications that are covered as medical benefits. An increase in patient cost sharing for anticancer medications shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

Coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products

Section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 21 effective October 1, 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 47EE. Any policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within the commonwealth, that is considered creditable coverage under section 1 of chapter 118M shall provide coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products in the formulary, compiled pursuant to subsection (b) of section 17, on a basis not less favorable than non-abuse deterrent opioid drug products that are covered by such policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance. An increase in patient cost sharing shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

Substance abuse treatment or substance abuse treatment not to be re-

Section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 21 effective October 1, 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

For the purposes of this section the term "substance abuse treatment" shall include: early intervention services; intensive outpatient services; intensive outpatient and partial hospitalization services; intensive outpatient and partial hospitalization services, not covered under section 47GG; and medically managed intensive inpatient services under said section 47GG.

An increase in patient cost sharing for substance abuse treatment, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within the commonwealth, which is considered creditable coverage under section 1 of chapter 118M, shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

not require a member to obtain a preauthorization for substance abuse treatment if the provider is certified or licensed by the department of public health.

175:47GG. Coverage for medically necessary acute treatment clinical stabilization services

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 21 effective October 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 47GG. For the purposes of this section the following terms shall, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:—

“Acute treatment services”, 24-hour medically supervised addiction treatment for adults or adolescents provided in a medically managed or medically monitored inpatient facility, as defined by the department of public health, that provides evaluation and withdrawal management and which may include biopsychosocial assessment, individual and group counseling, psychoeducational groups and discharge planning.

“Clinical stabilization services”, 24-hour clinically managed detoxification treatment for adults or adolescents, as defined by the department of public health, usually following acute treatment services for substance abuse, which may include intensive education and counseling regarding the nature of addiction and its consequences, relapse prevention, outreach to families and significant others and aftercare planning, for individuals beginning to engage in recovery from addiction.

Any policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within the commonwealth, which is considered creditable coverage under section 1 of chapter 118M shall provide coverage for medically necessary acute treatment services and medically necessary clinical stabilization services for up to a total of 14 days and shall not require preauthorization prior to receiving acute treatment services or clinical stabilization services provided that the facility shall provide the carrier both notification of admission and the initial treatment plan within 48 hours of admission; provided further, that utilization review procedures may be initiated on day 7.

Medical necessity shall be determined by the treating clinician in consultation with the patient and noted in the patient's medical record.

Stock companies; formation; capital; stock; options; provisions defined

Section 48. As used in this section, the following words shall, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:—

“Minimum capital”, the common capital stock that must constantly be maintained by a stock insurance company as required by this section;

“Surplus”, the excess of admitted assets over the sum of capital and liabilities.

“Minimum surplus”, the surplus that must constantly be maintained by an insurance company as required by this section in the case of a mutual insurance company, minimum surplus shall be equal to the minimum capital and minimum surplus requirements for stock insurance companies in this section.

“Persons” means two or more persons residents of this commonwealth who may (a) to transact the business set forth in any one of the clauses set forth in section forty-seven, excepting the third or seventh clause thereof, (b) to transact the business set forth in the first and eighth clauses thereof, (c) to transact the business set forth in the first and second clauses thereof, in the first and seventeenth clauses thereof, in the second and eighth clauses thereof, or in the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses thereof, (d) to transact the business set forth in the first and eighth clauses thereof, or in any two or more of the fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses thereof, or (e) to transact the business set forth in the sixth and sixteenth clauses thereof.

“Organized under this section” shall have a paid-up capital of not less than one hundred thousand dollars.

“Sickness” means any disease, ailment, injury, or condition, other than death by accident of the insured; and under the provisions of the first and eighth, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses, not less than one hundred thousand dollars.

“Accident” means any sudden, unexpected, and unforeseen event, other than death by accident of the insured, which results in the death of the insured, and under the provisions of the first and eighth, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses, not less than one hundred thousand dollars.

“Death” means any death, other than death by accident of the insured, and under the provisions of the first and eighth, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses, not less than one hundred thousand dollars.

“Beneficiary” means any person named in the policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance, and under the provisions of the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth clauses, not less than one hundred thousand dollars.

agement of the congenital conditions of cleft lip and cleft palate not be covered under this section.

176A:8FF. Coverage for orally administered anticancer medication

Section 8FF. Any contract between a subscriber and the corporation under an individual or group hospital service plan which is delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth that provides coverage for cancer chemotherapy treatment shall provide coverage for prescribed, orally administered anticancer medications that kill or slow the growth of cancerous cells on a basis not less favorable than intravenously administered or injected cancer medications are covered as medical benefits. An increase in patient cost sharing for anticancer medications shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

176A:8GG. Coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 23 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 8GG. Any contract between a subscriber and the corporation under an individual or group hospital service plan which is delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth shall provide coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products listed in the formulary, compiled pursuant to subsection (b) of section 817, on a basis not less favorable than non-abuse deterrent opioid drug products that are covered by the individual or group hospital service plan. An increase in patient cost sharing for abuse deterrent opioid drug products shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

176A:8HH. Preauthorization for substance abuse treatment required

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 23 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 8HH. For the purposes of this section, "substance abuse treatment" shall include: early intervention for substance use disorder treatment; outpatient medical and medically assisted therapies; intensive outpatient medical and medically assisted therapies; residential or inpatient stabilization services; residential or inpatient stabilization services under section 8II; and medically managed intensive outpatient services not covered under said section 8II.

Any contract between a subscriber and the corporation under an individual or group hospital service plan which is delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth shall not require the subscriber to obtain a preauthorization for substance abuse treatment if the provider is certified or licensed by the department of health.

Coverage for medically necessary acute treatment or clinical stabilization services

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 23 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 8II. For the purposes of this section the following terms unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:—

"acute treatment services", 24-hour medically supervised addiction treatment for adults or adolescents provided in a medically managed and closely monitored inpatient facility, as defined by the department of public health, that provides evaluation and withdrawal management and which may include biopsychosocial assessment, individual and group counseling, psychoeducational groups and discharge planning.

"stabilization services", 24-hour clinically managed post-treatment for adults or adolescents, as defined by the department of public health, usually following acute treatment services for substance abuse, which may include intensive education regarding the nature of addiction and its consequences, relapse prevention, outreach to families and significant others, and care planning, for individuals beginning to engage in recovery from addiction.

Any contract between a subscriber and the corporation under an individual or group hospital service plan which is delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth shall provide coverage for medically necessary acute treatment services and medically necessary stabilization services for up to a total of 14 days and shall require preauthorization prior to obtaining acute treatment services; provided that the facility shall provide both notification of admission and the initial stabilization services within 48 hours of admission; provided further, that the procedures may be initiated on day 7.

The length of the preauthorization shall be determined by the treating clinician in consultation with the patient and noted in the patient's medical record.

Section 297, Sec. 11

Approval or disapproval of contract

Any contract whereby such a corporation agrees with a person or with the employer, employers or representative of two or more persons to furnish hospital

deductible, coinsurance, copayments or out-of-pocket limits than other benefits provided by the insurer. Nothing in this section shall prohibit an insurer from offering greater coverage for hearing aids than required by this section. This section shall also require an insurer to provide coverage for such hearing aids under any non-group policy.

176B:4EE. Coverage for children under age 18 for cleft lip and palate

[Text of section added by 2012, 234, Sec. 5. See also, Section 4EE, added by 2012, 233, Sec. 4, above.]

Section 4EE. Any subscription certificate under an individual or group medical service agreement, except certificates that provide supplemental coverage to Medicare or other governmental health insurance, issued, delivered or renewed within or without the commonwealth that covers a child under the age of 18 shall provide coverage for the cost of treating cleft lip and cleft palate for the child. Such coverage shall include benefits for medical, dental, oral and facial surgery, orthodontic treatment and management, preventative and restorative dentistry to ensure good health and adequate dental care, orthodontic treatment or prosthetic management of the jaws, speech therapy, audiology and nutrition services, if such services are prescribed by the treating physician or surgeon and such services are certified by the surgeon as medically necessary. Coverage subsequent to the treatment of the cleft lip, cleft palate or cleft lip and palate shall be subject to the conditions applicable to other benefits. Payment for orthodontic treatment not related to the management of the conditions of cleft lip and cleft palate shall not be covered under this section.

176B:4FF. Coverage for orally administered anticancer medications

Section 4FF. Any subscription certificate under an individual or group medical service agreement delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth that provides coverage for cancer treatment shall provide coverage for prescribed, orally administered anticancer medications used to kill or slow the growth of cancer cells on a basis not less favorable than intravenous or intramuscularly injected cancer medications that are covered as medical benefits. An increase in patient cost sharing for anticancer medications shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

Coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 25 effective October 1, 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4GG. Any subscription certificate under an individual or group medical service agreement delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth shall provide coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products listed on the formulary, compiled pursuant to subsection 13 of chapter 17, on a basis not less favorable than the coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products that are covered by an individual or group medical service agreement. An increase in patient cost sharing shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

Preauthorization for substance abuse treatment not to be required

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 25 effective October 1, 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4HH. For the purposes of this section the term "substance abuse treatment" shall include: early intervention services; individual and group therapy; disorder treatment; outpatient services including individual and group therapies; intensive outpatient and partial hospitalization services; residential or inpatient services, not covered under a subscription certificate under said section 4II.

Section 4HH. Any subscription certificate under an individual or group medical service agreement delivered, issued or renewed within the commonwealth shall require a member to obtain a preauthorization for substance abuse treatment if the provider is certified or licensed by the board of public health.

Coverage for medically necessary acute treatment or clinical services

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 25 effective October 1, 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4II. For the purposes of this section the following terms, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings: "acute treatment services", 24-hour medically supervised addiction treatment services for adolescents provided in a medically managed inpatient facility, as defined by the department of health services that provides evaluation and withdrawal management; "clinical services" may include biopsychosocial assessment,

individual and group counseling, psychoeducational groups and charge planning.

"Clinical stabilization services", 24-hour clinically managed detoxification treatment for adults or adolescents, as defined by the department of public health, usually following acute treatment services for substance abuse, which may include intensive education and counseling regarding the nature of addiction and its consequences, relapse prevention, outreach to families and significant others and aftercare planning, for individuals beginning to recover from addiction.

Any subscription certificate under an individual or group medical service agreement delivered, issued or renewed within the last 12 months shall provide coverage for medically necessary acute treatment services and medically necessary clinical stabilization services for up to a total of 14 days and shall not require preauthorization prior to obtaining acute treatment services or clinical stabilization services; provided that the facility shall provide the certification of admission and the initial treatment plan within 72 hours of admission; provided further, that utilization review may be initiated on day 7.

Medical necessity shall be determined by the treating physician in consultation with the patient and noted in the patient's medical record.

176B:5. Subscribers; qualifications, misrepresentation and payment periods

Section 5. Any person residing in the commonwealth shall have the right to become a subscriber of a medical service corporation if his qualifications meet those specified in the by-laws of the corporation, provided that such a corporation may, in its discretion, issue a subscription certificate to, or upon due notice to, a person who has made a claim or representation to the corporation or to a participating physician, participating chiropractor or to any other participant in health services licensed under the laws of the commonwealth who has been guilty of uncooperative or unethical dealing with the corporation, or has failed to pay dues and assessments promptly or for any other cause which may be approved by the commissioner. Such corporation shall provide for annual payment periods of not less than two months' duration and notification shall be given to prospective subscribers at least 30 days prior to approval by the commissioner.

Discrimination against abuse victims in terms of medical service plans

5A. No corporation subject to this chapter, and no officer or agent thereof, shall cancel, refuse to issue or renew, or in any way discriminate, or permit any distinction or discrimination in the amount or type of premiums or rates charged, in the length of coverage, or in any other term or condition of the terms and conditions of a medical service plan based on information that an individual has been a victim of abuse, as defined by section one of chapter two hundred and nine A. No corporation subject to this chapter, and no officer or agent thereof, shall discriminate on information that such person has been a victim of abuse as defined by said section one of said chapter two hundred and nine A. Practices prohibited under this section shall include not only practices which are discriminatory but also practices and devices which are not discriminatory in practice. Nothing in this section shall be construed as creating a special class of insureds who have been victims of abuse as defined by said section one of said chapter two hundred and nine A. Any violation of this section shall constitute an unfair method of competition or an unfair or deceptive act or practice in violation of chapters ninety-three A and one hundred and one of the general laws of the Commonwealth.

Medical service plans; genetic tests; discrimination based on genetic information

For the purposes of this section the following words shall have the following meanings:—
"Genetic information", a written recorded individually identifiable information, including a genetic test as defined by this section or explanation of results of a genetic test of human DNA, RNA, mitochondrial DNA, or proteins for the purposes of identifying the genes, or chromosomes, or the presence or absence of inherited or acquired characteristics in genetic material.
No corporation subject to this chapter and no officer or agent thereof, shall cancel, refuse to issue or renew, or in any way discriminate, or permit any distinction or discrimination in the amount of payment or type of premiums or rates charged, in the length of coverage, or in any other term or condition of a medical service plan based on genetic information as defined in this section. No corporation subject to this chapter and no officer or agent thereof, shall discriminate on the basis of private genetic information, as defined in this section, in the issuance or renewal of a medical service plan. Any violation of this section shall constitute an unfair method of competition or an unfair or deceptive act or practice in violation of chapters ninety-three A and one hundred and one of the general laws of the Commonwealth.

176G:4X. Coverage for orally administered anticancer medication

Section 4X. Any individual or group health maintenance contract that provides coverage for cancer chemotherapy treatment shall provide coverage for prescribed, orally administered anticancer medications used to kill or slow the growth of cancerous cells on a basis less favorable than intravenously administered or injected cancer medications that are covered as medical benefits. An increase in patient cost sharing for anticancer medications shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

176G:4Y. Coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 27 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4Y. An individual or group health maintenance contract that is issued or renewed shall provide coverage for abuse deterrent opioid drug products listed on the formulary, compiled pursuant to subsection (b) of section 13 of chapter 17, on a basis not less favorable than non-abuse deterrent opioid drug products that are covered by an individual or group health maintenance contract. An increase in patient cost sharing shall not be allowed to achieve compliance with this section.

176G:4Z. Preauthorization for substance abuse treatment required

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 27 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4Z. For the purposes of this section the term "substance abuse treatment" shall include: early intervention services; substance use disorder treatment; outpatient services; medically assisted therapies; intensive outpatient services; hospitalization services; residential or inpatient services covered under section 4AA; and medically managed services, not covered under said section 4AA.

Any individual or group health maintenance contract that is issued or renewed shall not require a member to obtain preauthorization for substance abuse treatment if the provider of such treatment is approved by the department of public health.

176G:4AA. Coverage for medically necessary acute clinical stabilization services

[Text of section added by 2014, 258, Sec. 27 effective October 1, 2015. See 2014, 258, Sec. 45.]

Section 4AA. For the purposes of this section the following terms shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:—

"acute treatment services", 24-hour medically supervised addiction treatment for adults or adolescents provided in a medically managed and medically monitored inpatient facility, as defined by the department of public health, that provides evaluation and withdrawal management and which may include biopsychosocial assessment, individual and group counseling, psychoeducational groups and discharge planning.

"clinical stabilization services", 24-hour clinically managed post-acute treatment for adults or adolescents, as defined by the department of public health, usually following acute treatment services for substance abuse, which may include intensive education and counseling regarding the nature of addiction and its consequences, relapse prevention, outreach to families and significant others, and aftercare planning, for individuals beginning to engage in recovery from addiction.

Any individual or group health maintenance contract that is issued or renewed shall provide coverage for medically necessary acute clinical stabilization services and medically necessary clinical stabilization services up to a total of 14 days and shall not require preauthorization prior to obtaining acute treatment services or clinical stabilization services; provided that the facility shall provide the notification of admission and the initial treatment plan within 24 hours of admission; provided further, that utilization review procedures may be initiated on day 7.

Whether such coverage is necessary shall be determined by the treating clinician in consultation with the patient and noted in the patient's medical record.

Emergency services provided to members for emergency conditions

(a) As used in this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:—

"emergency physician", the emergency physician or consultant physician who primarily treats the emergency medical condition of a member at an emergency facility.

"emergency medical condition", a medical condition, whether acute or chronic, manifesting itself by symptoms of sufficient severity, including severe pain, that the absence of prompt medical attention could reasonably be expected by a prudent layperson who possesses average knowledge of health and medicine, to result in

(5) a description of the carrier's method for resolving insured complaints;

(6) the requirement that an insured's coverage may be canceled, or its renewal refused, only in the following circumstances: (i) failure by the insured or other responsible party to make payments required under the contract; (ii) misrepresentation or fraud on the part of the insured; (iii) commission of acts of physical or verbal abuse by the insured which pose a threat to providers or other insureds of the carrier and which are unrelated to the physical or mental condition of the insured; provided, that the commissioner prescribes or approves the procedures for the implementation of the provisions of this clause; (iv) relocation of the insured outside the service area of the carrier; and (v) nonrenewal or cancellation of the group contract through which the insured receives coverage;

(7) a summary description of the procedure, if any, for out-of-network referrals and any additional charge for using out-of-network providers;

(8) a summary description of the utilization review procedures and quality assurance programs used by the carrier, including the toll-free telephone number to be established by the carrier that enables consumers to determine the status or outcome of utilization review decisions;

(9) a statement detailing what translator and interpretation services are available to assist insureds. The commissioner shall determine in which languages other than English such statements shall be printed;

(10) such other information as the commissioner may determine to be necessary to protect the interests of insureds.

1760:7. Information provided by carrier upon enrollment request

Section 7. (a) A carrier shall provide to at least one insured in each household upon enrollment, and to a prospective insured upon request, the following information:

(1) a list of health care providers in the carrier's network, organized by specialty and by location and summarizing information on the carrier's website for each such provider: (i) the method used to reimburse such provider, including details of measures of reimbursement percentages tied to any incentive plan or pay-for-performance provision; (ii) the provider price relativity, as defined in section 10 of chapter 12C; (iii) the provider's health status, as defined in and reported under section 10 of said chapter 12C; and (iv) current measures of

provider's quality based on measures from the Standard Quality Measure Set, as defined in the regulations promulgated by the center for health information analysis; provided, however, that if any specific providers or type of providers requested by an insured are not available in said network, or are not a covered benefit, such information shall be provided in an easily obtainable manner; provided, further, that the carrier shall prominently promote providers based on quality performance as measured by the standard quality measure set and cost performance as measured by health status adjusted total medical expenses and relative prices;

(2) a statement that physician profiling information, so-called, may be available from the board of registration in medicine;

(3) a summary description of the process by which clinical guidelines and utilization review criteria are developed;

(4) the voluntary and involuntary disenrollment rate among insureds of the carrier;

(5) a statement that insureds have the opportunity to obtain health care services for an emergency medical condition, including the option of calling the local pre-hospital emergency medical service team, whenever the insured is confronted with an emergency medical condition which in the judgment of a prudent layperson would require pre-hospital emergency services; and

(6) a statement that the information specified in paragraph (b) is available to the insured or prospective insured from the office of patient protection in the health policy commission.

(7) a statement: (i) that an insured has the right to request assistance from a carrier if the insured or the insured's primary provider has difficulty identifying medically necessary services within the carrier's network; (ii) that the carrier, upon request by the insured, shall identify and confirm the availability of these services directly; and (iii) that the carrier, if necessary, shall obtain out-of-network services if they are unavailable within the network.

(8) a carrier shall provide all of the information required under subsection (a) of this section to the office of patient protection in the health policy commission and, in addition, shall provide to the office the following information:

(i) a list of sources of independently published information assessing insured satisfaction and evaluating the quality of health care services provided by the carrier;

(ii) the percentage of physicians who voluntarily and involuntarily participated in participation contracts with the carrier during the previous calendar year for which such data has been compiled and the

three most common reasons for voluntary and involuntary physician disenrollment;

(3) the percentage of premium revenue expended by the carrier for health care services provided to insureds for the most recent year for which information is available; and

(4) a report detailing, for the previous calendar year, the total number of; (i) filed grievances, grievances that were approved internally, grievances that were denied internally, and grievances that were withdrawn before resolution; and (ii) external appeals pursued after exhausting the internal grievance process and the resolution of all such external appeals. The report shall identify for each such category, to the extent such information is available, the demographic of such insureds, which shall include, but need not be limited to, race, gender and age.

1760:8. Failure by carrier to file annual statement; fine

Section 8. A carrier neglecting to make and file its annual statement or the materials required by the commissioner to be filed with the division under this chapter or under chapter 176G in the time required and within the time required thereby shall be fined \$5,000 for each day during which such neglect continues after being notified by the commissioner of such neglect, and, after notice and a hearing by the commissioner to that effect, its authority to do new business shall cease while such neglect continues.

1760:9. Utilization review programs; annual attestations

Section 9. A carrier shall annually provide a written attestation to the commissioner that the utilization review program of the carrier or its designee complies with all applicable state and federal laws concerning confidentiality and reporting requirements.

1760:9A. Agreements or contracts between carrier and provider prohibited if containing certain provisions

Section 9A. A carrier shall not enter into an agreement or contract with a health care provider if the agreement or contract contains a provision that:

(a)(i) limits the ability of the carrier to introduce or modify a select network plan or tiered network plan by granting the health care provider a guaranteed right of participation; (ii) requires the carrier to place all members of a provider group, whether local practice groups or facilities, in the same tier of a tiered network plan; (iii) requires the carrier to include all members of a provider group, whether local practice groups or facilities, in a select network plan or tiered network plan;

nothing basis; or (iv) requires a provider to participate in a new select network or tiered network plan that the carrier introduces without granting the provider the right to opt-out of the new plan at least 60 days before the new plan is submitted to the commissioner for approval; or

(b) requires or permits the carrier or the health care provider to alter or terminate a contract or agreement, in whole or in part, to affect parity with an agreement or contract with other carriers or health care providers or based on a decision to introduce or modify a select network plan or tiered network plan; or

(c) requires or permits the carrier to make any form of supplemental payment unless each supplemental payment is publicly disclosed to the commissioner as a condition of accreditation, including the amount and purpose of each payment and whether or not each payment is included within the provider's reported relative prices and health status adjusted total medical expenses under section 10 of chapter 12C; and

(d) limits the ability of either the carrier or the health care provider from disclosing the allowed amount and fees of services to an insured or insured's treating health care provider.

(e) limits the ability of either the carrier or the health care provider from disclosing out-of-pocket costs to an insured.

B. Alternate payment arrangements involving downside risk certified without risk certificate

Section 9B. Carriers shall not be permitted to enter into or conduct alternate payment arrangements involving downside risk with health care organizations that have not received a risk certificate under section 176U.

Contractual financial incentive plans

Section 10. (a) No contract between a carrier, including a dental carrier, and a licensed health, dental or vision care provider shall contain any incentive plan that includes a specific payment made to a health, dental or vision care professional as an inducement to reduce, delay or limit specific, necessary services provided by the health, dental or vision care contract. Health, dental or vision care professionals shall not profit from provision of covered services that are not necessary and appropriate. Carriers, including dental or vision carriers, shall not profit from denial or withholding of services that are necessary and appropriate. Nothing in this section shall prohibit contracts that contain incentive plans that include general payments such as capitation payments or shared risk

1760:22. Participation in medical assistance program as condition for participation in carrier's provider network

Section 22. Notwithstanding any other general or special law to the contrary, each carrier shall require, as a condition of participation in the carrier's provider network by a physician, dentist, optometrist, podiatrist and nurse practicing in an advance practice nursing role, that such provider also apply to participate in the medical assistance program administered by the secretary of health and human services in accordance with chapter 118E and Title XIX of the Social Security Act and any federal demonstration or waiver relating to such medical assistance program for the limited purposes of ordering and referring services covered under such program, provided that regulations governing such limited participation are promulgated under said chapter 118E. Any such provider who chooses to participate in such medical assistance program as a provider of services shall be deemed to have fulfilled this requirement.

1760:23. Disclosure by carrier upon request for estimated maximum allowed amount or charge for a proposed admission, procedure or service and amount insured responsible to pay; establishment of toll-free telephone number and website

Section 23. All carriers shall establish a toll-free telephone number and website that enables consumers to request and obtain, from the carrier, in real time, the estimated or maximum allowed amount or charge for a proposed admission, procedure or service and the estimated amount the insured, will be responsible to pay for a proposed admission, procedure or service that is a medically necessary cost benefit, based on the information available to the carrier at the time the request is made, including any facility fee, copayment, deductible, coinsurance or other out of pocket amount for any health care benefits; provided, that the insured shall not be required to pay more than the disclosed amounts for the covered health care benefits that were actually provided; provided, however, that the provisions in this section shall prevent carriers from imposing cost sharing requirements disclosed in the insured's evidence of coverage for unforeseen services that arise out of the proposed admission, procedure or service; and provided further, that the carrier shall be deemed insured that these are estimated costs, and that the actual amount the insured will be responsible to pay may vary due to unforeseen services that arise out of the proposed admission, procedure or service.

1760:24. Internal appeals processes for risk-bearing provider organizations; patient's right to third-party advocate; external review process

Section 24. (a) All risk-bearing provider organizations certified under chapter 176U shall create internal appeals processes. The appeals processes shall be available to the public in written format and, by request, in electronic format.

(b) The internal appeals processes in subsection (a) shall be completed in a period not longer than 14 days; provided, however, that an expedited internal appeal shall be completed in a period not longer than 3 days for a patient with an urgent medical need including, but not limited to, terminal illness or emergency situations, as defined through regulations by the office of patient protection. During the appeals process, the risk-bearing provider organization shall not:

(i) prevent a patient from seeking medical opinions outside of that organization; or (ii) terminate any medical services being provided to the patient, including medical services which began prior to the appeal and are the subject of such appeal. The decision on the appeal shall be in writing and shall notify the patient of the right to file a further external appeal.

(c) Risk-bearing provider organizations shall inform any patient of the right to designate a third party to advocate on the patient's behalf during the appeals process including, but not limited to, a spouse or other family member, an attorney of record or a legal guardian. If the patient does not elect a person to serve as his or her advocate such provider organization shall offer to contact the office of patient protection and the office of patient protection may designate an ombudsman to advocate on the patient's behalf.

The office of patient protection shall establish by regulation an internal review process for the review of grievances submitted by or on behalf of patients of risk-bearing provider organizations. The process shall specify the maximum amount of time for the completion of a determination and review after a grievance is submitted. The office of patient protection shall include the right to have benefits continued pending appeal. The office of patient protection shall establish expedited review procedures applicable to emergency and urgent care situations. The office of patient protection shall promulgate regulations necessary to implement this section.

Use and acceptance of specifically designated prior authorization

Section 25. (a) A payer or any entity acting for a payer under chapter 176U shall, when requiring prior authorization for a health care service