

**KAIJA SCHILDE**

Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies, Boston University  
 121 Bay State Rd.  
 Boston, MA 02215  
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**ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

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**Boston University**

Associate Dean of Studies, Pardee School of Global Studies	2024-Present
Director, Center for the Study of Europe	2021-2024
Jean Monnet Chair of European Security and Defense European Commission	2022-2024
Associate Professor (with tenure) Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies (research leave Spring 2020)	2019 – Present
Assistant Professor Frederick S. Pardee School of Global Studies (non-research leave Fall 2011, Fall 2013-Spring 2014, research leave Fall 2015)	2010 – 2019

**Other**

Co-Director, Seminar on the European Union Minda de Gunzberg Center for European Studies, Harvard University	2024-Present
Wilson Center Global Fellow Wilson Center, Global Europe Program	2023-Present

**EDUCATION**

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<b>University of Pennsylvania</b> PhD Political Science	2011
<b>Lewis and Clark College</b> BA International Affairs	1998

**PUBLICATIONS: BOOKS**

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- *Outsourcing Security and Defense in the US and Europe* (manuscript in progress)
- *The Political Economy of European Security* Cambridge University Press (2017)

**PUBLICATIONS: REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES**

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“Defense Industrial Policy in a Changing International Order: Rethinking Transatlantic Burden-Sharing.”  
 with Jade Guiberteau and Lucas Hellemeier, (2024) *Defence Studies*

“Weaponising Europe? Rule-Makers and Rule-Takers in the EU Regulatory Security State.” (2023) *Journal of European Public Policy*

- “Muddying the Waters: Migration Management in the Global Commons” with Noora Lori, (2021) *International Relations*
- “The Political Economy of Global Migration and Border Security” with Noora Lori, (2021) *Journal of Global Security Studies*
- Forum introduction on “Political Economy of Global Security” with Rosella Cappella-Zielinski and Norrin Ripsman, (2021) *Journal of Global Security Studies*
- “Hatchet or Scalpel? Domestic Politics, International Threats, and US Military Spending Cuts, 1950-2014” with Rosella Cappella-Zielinski, (2019) *Security Studies*
- “A More Martial Europe? Permissive Consensus or Robust Support for European Defense” with Stephanie Anderson and Andrew Garner, (2019) *European Security*
- “What Goes Up, Must Come Down? The Asymmetric Effects of International Threat and Economic Growth on Military Spending” with Rosella Cappella-Zielinski and Benjamin Fordham, (2017) *Journal of Peace Research*
- “European Security Strategy and Capability: Enablers and Constraints on EU Power?” (2017) *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*
- "Cosmic top secret Europe? The legacy of North Atlantic Treaty Organization and cold war US policy on European Union information policy." (2015) *European Security*
- "Who are the Europeans? European Identity Outside of European Integration." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52.3 (2014): 650-667.

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**PUBLICATIONS: BOOK CHAPTERS, POLICY PAPERS, AND NON-REFEREED ARTICLES**

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- “Markets in Defense of Europe: Providing Public Goods in European Defense.” with Lucas Hellemeier, (2024) *EconPol Forum* <https://www.econstor.eu/handle/10419/300794>.
- “Defense Industrial Policy in a Changing International Order: Rethinking Transatlantic Burden-Sharing” with Jade Guiberteau and Lucas Hellemeier, in *Order, Counter-Order, Disorder? Regional and Global Security Orders in the Shadow of Sino-American Competition*, Jordan Becker and Joshua Woodaz (eds), West Point Press, 2023.
- “Weaponized Weapons the US F-35 and European Eurofighter Networks” with Florian Bodamer, in *The uses and abuses of weaponized interdependence*. Daniel Drezner, Henry Farrell, and Abraham L. Newman, (eds), Brookings Institution Press, 2021.
- “European Military Power: External Threat and Institutional Legacies in EU Defense Cooperation,” with Rosella Cappella Zielinski, in *Europe, Russia, and the Transatlantic Divide: Security Relations in Turbulent Times*, Mai'a Davis Cross and Pawel Karolewski (eds), University of Michigan Press, 2021.
- "The EU's Response to the Migration Crisis," with Sara Wallace Goodman, chapter in *Handbook on EU Crisis*, Marianne Riddervold, Jarle Trondal and Akasemi Newsome (eds), Palgrave MacMillan, 2020.
- “The Foundation of National Security: The Political Economy of Security,” with Rosella Cappella Zielinski and Norrin Ripsman, chapter in the *Oxford Handbook on National Security*, Derek S. Reveron, Nikolas K. Gvosdev, and John A. Cloud (eds), New York: Oxford University Press, 2018
- “Strategy First: What Price Is Military Superiority Worth?” with Rosella Cappella Zielinski, article in Policy Roundtable: The Pursuit of Military Superiority, *Texas National Security Review*, June 2018
- “The State of EU Foreign Policy Scholarship,” EU ANTERO Research Network, June 28, 2017.
- “War Powers, Private Actors, and National Security State Capacity,” *Boston University Law Review*, Volume 95, Number 4, July 2015.
- “European Armaments, Dependence, and Austerity: the Case of Greece and European Arms Contracts,” *European Union Studies Association: EU Political Economy Bulletin–Issue* 18, Summer 2014.

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**PUBLICATIONS: UNDER REVIEW OR REVISION**

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- “Defense Industrial Innovation and Overcapacity as a driver of Arms Exports” with Florian Bodamer

- “The Political Economy of Border Security”  
 “The EU as a 21<sup>st</sup> Century Security State”  
 “Two Cheers for Parochialism: National Defense Industrial Policy and Burden-Sharing in the Transatlantic Community” with Jordan Becker; Lucie Béraud-Sudreau; Rosella Cappella-Zielinski; Lorenzo Scarazzato

### **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

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- “International shipping and insurance: a political economy of state and market security” with Rosella Cappella Zielinski  
 “Organizing Prevention: European Approaches to Civilian Security and Integration” with Andrew Aguilar (Science Po)  
 “From State to Market: Understanding the Shift from Public to Industry Funding in Defense Innovation” with Jackson Moore-Otto (Brown University)

### **FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**

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- BU Center for Innovation in Social Science Incubator Award (with Rosella Cappella Zielinski) 2023-2025  
 BU Pardee Center for the Long Range Future research award (with Rosella Cappella Zielinski) 2023-2025  
 Jean Monnet Chair 2021-2024  
     European Security and Defense  
     European Commission  
 Hariri Faculty Research Incubator Award 2019  
     Hariri Institute for Computational Science, Boston University  
 Gitner Family Faculty Excellence Prize 2018  
     Boston University Pardee School  
 European Union Jean Monnet Erasmus+ Project Grant 2016-2018  
     “EU Migration and Security”  
 Boston University Center for Teaching and Learning Faculty Summer Fellow 2016  
     “Digital Innovation Pilot Course Incubator”  
 Boston University Center for Excellence and Innovation in Teaching 2015  
     Course Innovation Grant “Money, Guns, and Power”  
  
 International Studies Association Venture Research Grant 2014  
     “The Political Economy of Security”  
 School of Arts and Sciences Dissertation Completion Fellowship 2009  
     University of Pennsylvania  
 School of Arts and Sciences Dissertation Research Fellowship 2008  
     University of Pennsylvania  
 Research Grant 2008  
     Browne Center for International Politics  
 Penn Prize for Excellence in Teaching 2008  
     University of Pennsylvania  
 Penfield Research Scholarship 2007  
     University of Pennsylvania  
 Margaret E. Galey Award in International Affairs 2007  
     Browne Center for International Politics  
 Distinction, Doctoral Preliminary Exam 2006  
 William Penn Fellow, University of Pennsylvania 2004-2009

### **CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS, AND INVITED TALKS (selected)**

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*European Union Seminar: Building EU Defense: Can Europe Meet Ukraine's Security Needs?*  
Minda de Gunzberg Center for European Studies, Harvard University  
November 2024

*Europe alone? European security at a time of U.S. disengagement*  
Remarque Institute, NYU  
November 2024

*Outsourcing Security: How Bureaucracies Depoliticize Sensitive Policies and Evade Accountability*  
Science Po, Paris  
September 2024

*Europe Amid and After the Ukrainian Conflict: A New Cold War? EU Defense Market Policy in the Next 6-36 Months*  
Consultant for the U.S. Department of State on European Foreign and Defense Policy  
August 2024

*Business as Usual? Risk, Insurance, and Conflict*  
With Rosella Cappella Zielinski  
Brookings Institute (host) and US Naval War College  
February 2024

*The Outsourcing of Migration Detention in Europe*  
L'Università degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale  
July 2023

*From State to Market: Understanding the Shift from Public to Industry Funding in Defense Innovation*  
European Initiative for Security Studies  
Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Barcelona  
June 2023

*West Point Seminar "Order, Counterorder, Disorder?"*  
Industry & Armament in a Changing International Order  
February 2023

*Transforming European Defense*  
Center for Strategic and International Studies  
December 2022

*EU Defense Cooperation after the Russian invasion of Ukraine*  
Multiple invited talks 2021-2022

*EU-US Defense Market Competition as a Strategic Issue*  
NATO Strategic Concept Seminar  
February 2022

*The Regulatory Security State in Europe*  
LMU Munich  
Munich, Germany  
June 2021 + November 2021 (virtual)

*Weaponized Weapons*

Weaponized Interdependence in World Politics  
Georgetown University  
Washington, DC, May 7, 2020 (virtual conference)  
Networks and Coercion in International Relations  
APSA Annual Meeting Panel  
September 2021 (virtual)

*Energy and Transit Panel Chair*

Weaponized Interdependence in World Politics  
The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University  
Medford, MA, October 10-11, 2019

*The Costs of Intervention*

Military Intervention Conference  
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University  
Medford, MA October 4-5, 2019

*The Political Economy of European Security*

Book Roundtable  
EUSA International Biannual Conference  
Denver, CO, May 9-11, 2019

*“Security cooperation and conflict in the global commons: offshoring migrants and interdiction on the high seas”*

Workshop on the Global Commons  
University of California, Berkeley  
Berkeley, CA, February 28-March 1, 2019  
EUSA International Biannual Conference  
Denver, CO, May 9-11, 2019

*“Migration and Refugees Policy Chair”*

70<sup>th</sup> Annual Student Conference on US Affairs  
Cooperation Reimagined: American Influence in an Increasingly Complex World  
West Point, NY, October 24-27, 2018

*“The Borders of the EU: Understanding the political development of EU migration and security institutions” (with Sara Wallace Goodman)*

American Political Science Association Annual Conference  
Boston, MA, September 1, 2018.  
EUSA International Biannual Conference  
Denver, CO, May 9-11, 2019

*“Outsourcing Private and Offshoring Border Security in the Global Commons”*

American Political Science Association Annual Conference  
Boston, MA, September 1, 2018.

*European Security in an Era of Forced Migration*

Keynote speaker, co-organizer, and participant, international policy workshop  
German Marshall Fund of the US  
Berlin, Germany, June 2018

*Disrupting the Human Trafficking-Migration Nexus*

Convener and presenter, international conference

Forced Migration and Human Trafficking Initiative, Boston University  
Boston, MA, October 27-28 2017

*International organizations and transnational interest groups: building legitimacy, capacity, and informal authority?*  
American Political Science Association Annual Conference  
San Francisco, CA, September 1, 2017.

*Refugee Resettlement: Between Policy and Practice*  
Convener and presenter, international policy workshop  
Forced Migration and Human Trafficking Initiative, Boston University  
Boston, MA, July 14-15, 2017

*Europe's 'perfect storm' in 2017: can the European Union survive and recover?*  
Invited Contributor  
Chatham House  
Union Club, Boston, MA, June 22, 2017

*The Political Economy of EU Border Security*  
-European Union Studies Association (EUSA) Conference, Miami, FL, May 4-6, 2017.  
-Workshop "Fortress Europe or E Pluribus Unum? Multilevel Governance and the Governance of Migration and Asylum in the EU," Chicago, IL, September 22-24, 2016  
-Council for European Studies Conference, Chicago, IL, March 27-30, 2018.

*EU High Representative Catherine Ashton and the "Glass Cliff" Theory of Women in Leadership*  
European Union Studies Association (EUSA) Conference Miami, FL, May 4-6, 2017.

*Assessing the State of EU Foreign Policy Scholarship: Its Added Value, Current Challenges, and Future Potential*  
European Union Studies Association (EUSA) Biennial Conference Miami, FL, May 4-6, 2017.

*Defense Industrial Innovation and Overcapacity in a Hegemonic World* (with Florian Bodamer) International  
Studies Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
Baltimore, Maryland, February 22-25, 2017.

*Privileging Procurement? Understanding Procurement in US Military Spending* (with Rosella Cappella-Zielinski and Benjamin Fordham)  
American Political Science Association Annual Conference  
Washington, DC, August 30, 2016.

*TTIP and the Transatlantic Defense Industrial Base*  
Council for European Studies International Conference of Europeanists Philadelphia, PA, April 15, 2016.

*Bridging the Political Economy and Security Gap*  
Roundtable chair and organizer  
International Studies Association (ISA) annual meeting  
Atlanta, GA, March 18, 2016.

*The Political Economy of National Security: A New Research Agenda of Military Power, War, and Peace in an Era of Austerity*  
Co-Organizer, Workshop at International Studies Association Annual Meeting  
February 2015

*European Security Capabilities: Enablers and Constraints on EU Power?*

- Workshop on “Europe’s Parallel Foreign Policy: The Ukraine-Russia Crisis”  
Northeastern University, Boston, MA April 13, 2016.
- Workshop in Wroclaw, Poland, November 27-28, 2015.

*What goes up, must come down, but how?* (with Rosella Cappella-Zielinski and Benjamin Fordham)

- International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
Atlanta, GA, March 18, 2016.
- Peace Science Society Annual Meeting  
Oxford, Mississippi, November 13-14, 2015.
- On Panel “Domestic Sources of Strategic Positioning” at 2015 ISSS-ISAC Joint Annual Conference  
Springfield, MA, October 8-10, 2015.

*Warburg Panel*

- Invited speaker on “The Global Migration and Refugee Crisis”  
Boston, MA, February 23, 2016.

*Europe in Turmoil*

- Invited Seminar Speaker - Tufts University Fletcher School Institute for Global Leadership, 31st  
Annual Education for Public Inquiry and International Citizenship (EPIIC) International Symposium  
Somerville, MA, February 17-21, 2016.

*European Border Security and the Origins of Schengen*

- Invited Speaker at Boston University “Research on Tap” event  
February 4, 2016.

*The European Migrant Crisis*

- Invited Speaker, The Civic Series Public Event  
Cambridge, MA, November 17, 2015.

*Defense Markets and TTIP*

- Invited speaker on “Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership: Moving towards Transatlantic  
Economic Integration,” co-organized by the Consulate of Portugal in Boston, the Delegation of the  
European Union to the United States and Boston University, October 8, 2015.

*A Framework of Military Spending Cuts: The US Experience from 1950-2014* (with Rosella Cappella Zielinski)

- Presented at the Dickey Center International Relations Faculty Working Group  
Dartmouth College, October 2, 2015.
- Presented on panel “Economic Austerity And Military Power” at International Studies  
Association (ISA) Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, February 18-21, 2015

*European Border and Internal Security*

- Invited talk, Boston University International Affairs Association (BUAAA) event on “The Migrant  
Crisis”  
Boston University, September 30, 2015.

*2014: A tipping point in European Military Expenditures and Capabilities?*

- Presentation at Harvard Weatherhead Center, Cambridge, MA, April 24, 2015.

*A More Martial Europe? Permissive Consensus or Robust Support for CSDP* (with Stephanie Anderson and Andrew Garner)

- On Panel "Internal Dynamics of EU Foreign and Defense Policy." Presented at European Union  
Studies Association (EUSA) Biennial Conference

Boston, MA, March 5-7, 2015.

-Presentation, American Political Science Association Annual Conference  
Washington, DC, August 30, 2014.

*European Defense Budget Cuts: Undercutting European Power and Military Capabilities?* (with Lenka Wieluns)

-Presented at European Union Studies Association (EUSA) Biennial Conference  
Boston, MA, March 5-7, 2015.

-Presented on panel “Economic Austerity And Military Power” at International Studies  
Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
New Orleans, LA, February 18-21, 2015

*TTIP and the Transatlantic Defense Industrial Base: Frameworks and Mechanisms of Industry Protectionism*

Presented on panel “Trading Security Or Securitized Trade? Transatlantic Partnership In The 21st  
Century” at International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
New Orleans, LA, February 18-21, 2015

*Long Wars and the Outsourcing of Security to Private Actors*

Paper Presentation and Speaker, War Powers and the Constitution Symposium  
Boston University School of Law, October 30, 2014

*European Armaments, Dependence, and Austerity: Greece and European Arms Contracts*

-Boston University Center for the Study of Europe  
Boston, MA, April 22, 2014.

- Council for European Studies International Conference of Europeanists Amsterdam, The  
Netherlands, June 25-27, 2013

- European Union Studies Association (EUSA) Biennial Conference  
Baltimore, MD, May 9-11, 2013.

*The EU Unified Patent Court and the Demand for Governance*

Council for European Studies International Conference of Europeanists  
Amsterdam, The Netherlands, June 25-27, 2013

*NATO, Austerity, and Defense Reform*

International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
San Francisco, CA, April 1-4, 2013.

*The EU's External Action: International Security Challenges and Crisis Response*

Invited speaker, “The European Union External Action In Times Of Crisis And Change (Agora  
Forum): Advocacy, Governmental Organisations And Research Networks Associated Brussels,  
Belgium, February 27- 28, 2013.

*Classified Information and Security Clearances in EU Security and Intelligence Policy*

-Presented on panel “Virtual Governance in the European Union,” International Studies  
Association (ISA) Annual Meeting  
San Diego, CA, April 1-4, 2012.

-Presented at the KFG International Conference “Europe from the Outside In”  
Berlin, Germany, December 16-17, 2011.

*The Future of the European Union*

Boston University Trustee Scholar Invited Lecture  
Boston, MA, March 19, 2012.



## TEACHING

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### **Boston University:**

The Colonial Legacies of EU Foreign Policy  
 Introduction to International Relations  
 Europe and International Relations  
 Forced Migration and Human Trafficking: Virtual Policy Incubator  
 European Integration  
 Non-State Actors in International Relations  
 Research Methods for International Relations Practitioners  
 Money, Guns and Power  
 North Atlantic and European Security

### **University of Pennsylvania (Teaching assistant):**

International Political Economy (Heiner Schulz, 2007)  
 International Relations Theory and Practice (Edward Mansfield, 2006)  
 U.S. Foreign Policy (Robert Vitalis, 2006)  
 Russian Politics (Rudra Sil, 2005)

## ADVISING

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PhD Students: Florian Bodamer (Boston University), Tara Kemmer (Boston University), Olivia Britton (Boston University), Gizem Kaftan (Boston University)  
 First reader: Lenka Wieluns (PhD 2017)

Second/Third Reader: Luke Hartman (2013), Kristin Sippl (2016), Maria Robson (Northeastern, 2020), David Sulewski (University of Massachusetts, third reader), Andrew Aguilar (Science Po), Lucas Hellemaier (Frei Universität)

Boston University Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program (UROP) Advisor  
 Boston University Kilachand Honors College Advisor

## UNIVERSITY SERVICE

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### **Boston University**

Associate Dean of Studies, Pardee School	2024-Present
Director, Center for the Study of Europe	2022 – 2024
Acting Director, Center for the Study of Europe	2021-2022
Faculty Affiliate, Center for Forced Displacement	2022 – Present
Graduate Faculty, Department of Political Science	2011 – Present
Faculty Affiliate, Center for the Study of Europe	2011 – Present
Professor and Program Advisor, Boston University Brussels	2013 – Present
Co-Director, Project on the Political Economy of Security	2014 – Present
Co-Director, Pardee Initiative on Forced Migration and Human Trafficking	2015 – Present
Executive Board, Center for the Study of Europe	2017 – Present
Faculty Innovation Network Member	2016 – 2020
Teaching and Learning Center Fellow	2016 – 2019
Innovate@BU Steering Board Member	2017 – Present
Comparative Politics Workshop Co-Coordinator	2017 – 2019

### **Boston University Committees**

Pardee School: Dean Search committee (2021-2022), Security studies faculty search committee chair (2022), Graduate Curriculum Review Committee, Student Assessments and Metrics Committee, Job Search Committees, LfA Faculty Coach (2020-2021)  
 Political Science Department: PhD Admissions Committee, ongoing

**University of Pennsylvania**

Researcher, Browne Center for International Politics	2007 - 2010
Researcher, Solomon Asch Center for Ethno-Political Conflict	2004 - 2007
Research Assistant, National Science Foundation (NSF) Award	2004 - 2008

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

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**Membership – Organizations**

American Political Science Association  
 International Studies Association  
 European Union Studies in the United States (EUSA)  
 Council for European Studies

**Leadership and Service - Professional Organizations**

*EUSA* – Executive Committee (2020-2024), Ernst Haas Dissertation award committee (2020-21), Section Chair “Europe as a Global Actor” (2019), Co-Chair Europe as a Global Actor Section (2019-2021)  
*APSA* – Best Paper Award Committee, APSA Comparative Politics Section (2019), Book award committee, Migration and Citizenship Section (2020)  
*Agenda Publishing*, “Understanding Europe” Series, Editorial Board Member (2021-)  
*Journal of European Integration*, Advisory Board Member (2020-)  
*International Studies Review*, Editorial Board (2022-)

**Reviewer**

International Security, Journal of Global Security Studies, Security Studies, West European Politics, European Journal of Political Research, European Union Politics, Governance, Review of International Political Economy, Journal of European Public Policy, Journal of Common Market Studies, European Security, International Journal of Migration and Border Studies, European Journal of International Relations, Public Opinion Quarterly, Journal of European Integration, European Political Science Review, Routledge, Oxford University Press.

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

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Consultant, Lustick Consulting, University of Pennsylvania	2004 - 2014
Integrated Crises Early Warning System (ICEWS) Program, DARPA/Lockheed Martin	
Analyst, GRCI/AT&T Government Solutions	2003
NATO-SHAPE Stockpile Planning Working Group	
Analyst, US Department of Defense	2001 – 2003
Office of the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense (Acquisition Reform)	
Researcher, Potomac Institute for Policy Studies	1998 – 2001
International Center for Counter-Terrorism Studies	
Contractor Analyst	
US Navy Chief Technology Office (CTO)	1999-2001
Office of Naval Research Products Innovation Division (ONR-PID)	2000-2001
DARPA Advanced Technology Office (ATO)	2000-2001
Intern, US Small Business Administration Export Loan Program	1996-1998

