

## Engineering Physics I – Fall 2015

### Quiz 8 – November 12, 2015

Name: **SOLUTIONS**

1. **True or false**      An example of an inelastic collision is two balls colliding and continuing with a common velocity.

This is an example of a completely inelastic collision.

2. **True or False**      The momentum of a system of particles can be described by the momentum of their center of mass

In class we derived the expression  $\mathbf{P}_{\text{total}} = M_{\text{total}} \mathbf{V}_{\text{cm}}$ , which tells us that we can approximate the motion of a system of particles by the motion of its center of mass.

3. **True or False**      Moment of inertia is a measure of the potential energy of rotation

The moment of inertia provides a way to measure the kinetic energy of rotation:

$$KE_{\text{rotational}} = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$$

4. **True or False**      An object's moment of inertia depends only on its mass

The moment of inertia can be calculated by  $I = \sum m_i r_i^2$

It depends on the total mass but also the distribution of mass ( $r_i$ , or how far the mass is from the axis of rotation) and the axis of rotation. For example, the moment of inertia for a rod with mass  $M$  and length  $L$  depends on whether the cylinder is rotating around an axis at one end point ( $\frac{1}{3} M L^2$ ) or the center ( $\frac{1}{12} M L^2$ ).

5. **True or False**      A given object can have more than one moment of inertia

See above